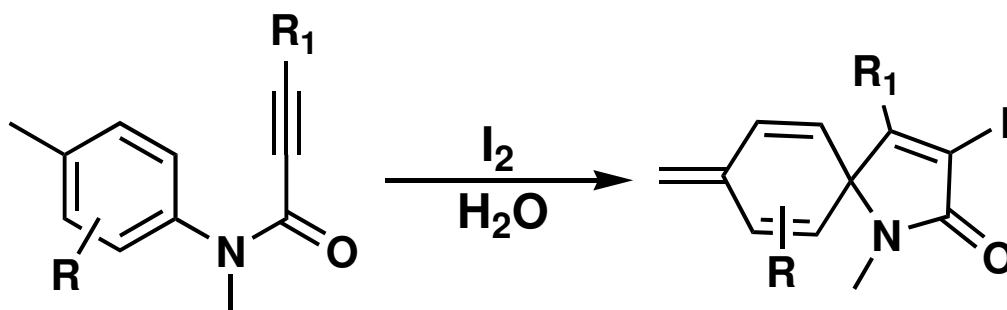
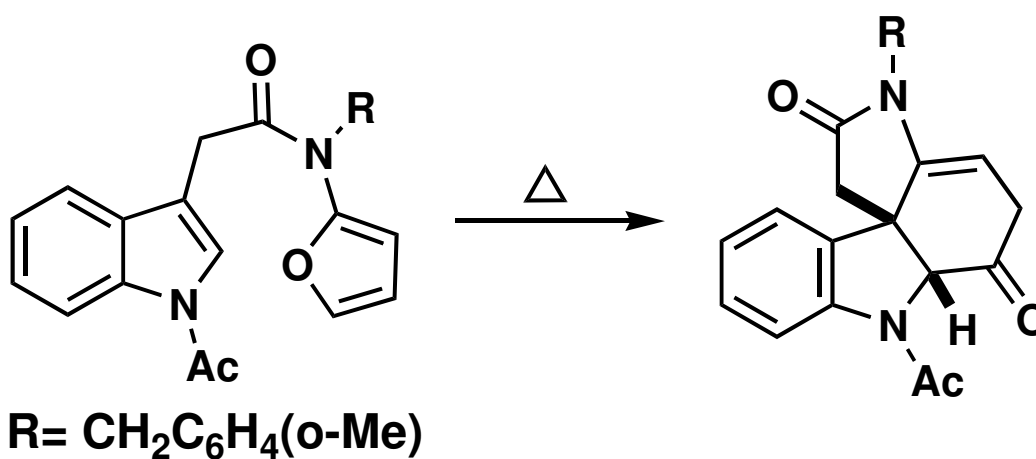


1. Propose a possible mechanism for the following reaction.



2. What is the mechanism for the following transformation?



3. Explain the following transformation?

