1.

Provide a mechanism for the following transformation and identify intermediate A.

CHO Me

Me

RNH-OH

$$-H_2O$$

A

 $AcO$ 
 $AcO$ 

Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 1999, 38, 971.

2.

Please provide a reaction mechanism for the following:

DMAD = Dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate