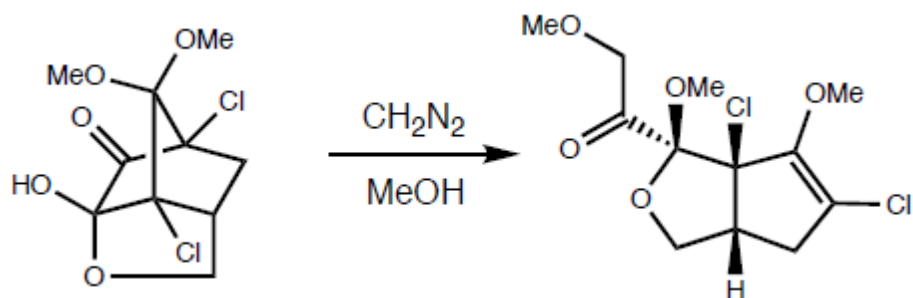


1. Propose a mechanism for the reaction below:



2. Propose a mechanism:

