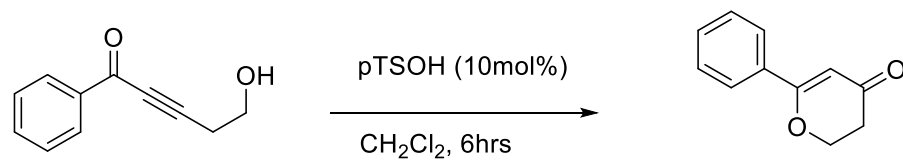


- Propose a mechanism for the problems.

Problem 1



Problem 2

