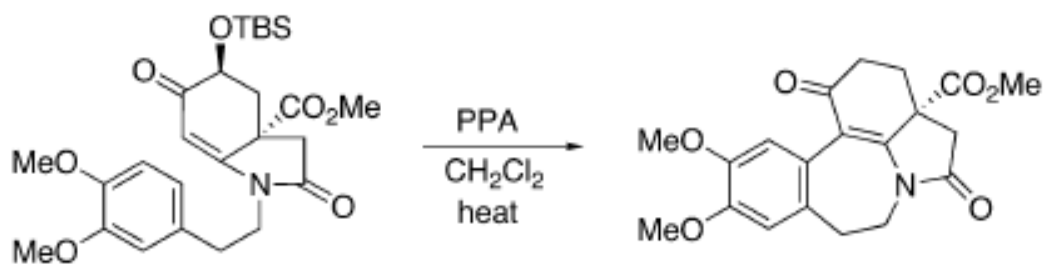


1. Propose a mechanism for this transformation.



2. Propose a mechanism for each product.

